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## October 2018

Published by the South African Institute of Race Relations (IRR)

2 Clamart Road, Richmond

Johannesburg, 2092 South Africa

P O Box 291722, Melville, Johannesburg, 2109 South Africa

Telephone: (011) 482–7221

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ISSN: 2311-7591

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Editor: Thuthukani Ndebele

Typesetter: Martin Matsokotere

Cover design: InkDesign

# **EXECUTIVE CHAOS**

### Introduction

This document comprises two sections. **Section A: The Facts** — sets out the evidence regarding the turmoil in the National Executive. Secondly, all the information in the document is drawn from **Annexure A**, which can be found at the end of this document and comprises an overview of all 14 National Executives between 10 May 2009 and 9 October 2018.

Ideally, from an African National Congress (ANC) perspective, the period 2009-2018 would have comprised two terms under President Jacob Zuma and, in turn, relative continuity (there will inevitably be some changes that have to be made to the executive from time to time). One of the benefits of having both a large majority and a two-term President is a stable national administration and the chance for its members to build up time, experience and a consolidated team in a given portfolio. However, it has instead been a period marked by profound turmoil and dramatic and frequent change, with some time to go still until the next national and provincial election in 2019.

# **Summary**

There have been 14 reconstituted National Executives since 10 May 2009. The average National Executive lasts 245 days (or 165 working days) until it is reconstituted. The longest lasted 540 days (or 372 working days). The shortest lasted just 5 days (or 3 working days). There are 8 National Executives that have lasted less than 200 working days and 4 that have lasted less than 100 working days. There have been 164 changes made to the National Executive since 2009. A total of 94 changes have been made to ministerial positions (including 1 to the position of President) and 70 changes to Deputy Ministerial positions (including 2 to the position of Deputy President). In total, 129 people have served as either a Minister or Deputy Minister since 2009. Some 57 people who once served in either of those positions are no longer part of the National Executive. By the time his second term started, Jacob Zuma's Cabinet retention rate was just 28% (compared to 52% for former President Thabo Mbeki). Of the 64 members selected to the National Executive on 10 May 2009, 37 (or 58%) are no longer part of the Executive and only 7 (11%) retain their original positions. Only 1 ministry — basic education — boasts an unchanged Minister and Deputy Minister since 2009. By contrast, the Ministry of Communications has had 8 different Ministers and 5 different Deputy Ministers (The average Communications Minister serves for 430 days or 294 working days before being reshuffled).

## **Definitions**

This document looks at the extent and nature of the changes made to the 14 National Executives that have held office between 10 May 2009 (the first) and 9 October 2018 (the fourteenth).

The National Executive comprises the President, the Deputy President, all Ministers and all Deputy Ministers. It should be distinguished from the Cabinet, which comprises the President, Deputy President and all Ministers. Changes to the National Executive are done at the discretion of the President.

The current National Executive (as of 9 October 2018) comprises 72 members, including the President, the Deputy President, 34 Ministers and 36 Deputy Ministers, who oversee 37 different ministries. There are, however, 77 positions in the current National Executive, 5 of which are vacant.

The National Executive has grown significantly since the first (10 May 2009). Back then, it comprised 64 members. That is, the President, the Deputy President, 34 Ministers and 28 Deputy Ministers,

who oversaw 34 different ministries. There were, however, 69 positions in the first National Executive, 5 of which were left vacant.

This analysis concerns the two five-year terms under President Jacob Zuma, which ideally would have run from 2009 to 2018, but which were interrupted late into the second term by the election of Cyril Ramaphosa as ANC President and, later, as South Africa's President, on 14 February 2018.

Nevertheless, Ramaphosa does not enjoy a public mandate and, given that the point and benefit of having a two-term President is continuity — and with it experience and knowledge in a given position — it is reasonable to assess the two terms as one.

Finally, while some of these 'reshuffles' are extensive, and others minimal, even small changes can be deeply significant, as South Africa found out on 9 December 2015 when President Zuma removed Nhlanhla Nene from his position as Finance Minister.

## **Section A: The Facts**

	TABLE 1: LENGTH OF EACH RECONSTITUTED NATIONAL EXECUTIVE											
No	Dates	Weeks	Days	Working days								
1	10 May 2009 – 31 October 2010	77 weeks, 1 day	540 days	372 working days								
2	31 October 2010 – 24 October 2011	51 weeks, 2 days	359 days	245 working days								
3	24 October 2011 – 12 June 2012	33 weeks, 2 days	233 days	157 working days								
4	12 June 2012 – 3 October 2012	16 weeks, 2 days	114 days	79 working days								
5	3 October 2012 – 9 July 2013	40 weeks, 0 days	280 days	190 working days								
6	9 July 2013 – 25 May 2014	45 weeks, 6 days	321 days	217 working days								
7	25 May 2014 – 22 September 2015	69 weeks, 3 days	486 days	334 working days								
8	22 September 2015 – 9 December 2015	11 weeks, 2 days	79 days	55 working days								
9	9 December 2015 – 13 December 2015	0 weeks, 5 days	5 days	3 working days								
10	13 December 2015 – 30 March 2017	67 weeks, 5 days	474 days	322 working days								
11	30 March 2017 – 17 October 2017	28 weeks, 6 days	202 days	136 working days								
12	17 October 2017 – 26 February 2018	19 weeks, 0 days	133 days	91 working days								
13	26 February 2018 – 9 October 2018	32 weeks, 2 days	226 days	154 working days								
14	9 October 2018 —	_	_	_								
TOTAL	10 May 2009 – 31 October 2018	491 weeks, 3 days	3 440 days	2 355 working days								

- The average National Executive lasts for 245 days or 165 working days (or 35 weeks).
- The longest was the first, which lasted 540 days (or 372 working days) from 10 May 2009 to 31 October 2010.
- The shortest was the ninth, which lasted just 5 days (or 3 working days) from 9 December 2015 to 13 December 2015.
- 8 National Executives have lasted less than 200 working days; 4 have lasted less than 100 working days.
- Just 3 National Executives have lasted longer than a year, without interruption.



	TABLE 2: EXTENT OF THE CHANGES MADE TO THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE										
No	Date reconstituted	Number of changes	Changes to Ministers	Changes to Deputy Ministers							
1	10-May-09	-	_	_							
2	31-Oct-10	26	9	17							
3	24-Oct-11	9	4	5							
4	12-Jun-12	8	4	4							
5	3-Oct-12	2	2	0							
6	9-Jul-13	9	5	4							
7	25-May-14	47	25	22							
8	22-Sep-15	2	2	0							
9	9-Dec-15	1	1	0							
10	13-Dec-15	2	2	0							
11	30-Mar-17	20	10	10							
12	17-Oct-17	6	5	1							
13	26-Feb-18	31	24* 7**								
14	9-Oct-18	1	1 0								
TOTAL	_	164	94	70							
*Including a nev	w President **Including t	wo new Deputy President	s								

- There have been 164 changes made to the National Executive since 2009. 94 changes have been made to ministerial positions (including one to the position of President) and 70 changes to deputy ministerial positions (including two to the position of Deputy President).
- The most comprehensive set of changes was made to the seventh Executive, when 47 positions were changed that is 25 to ministerial positions and 22 to deputy ministerial positions.
- On two occasions just 1 change has been made to the Executive (in both cases the ninth and fourteenth executives) to the position of Finance Minister.
- The average number of changes per reshuffle is 11.4 (6.4 ministerial positions and 5 deputy ministerial positions).
- Because changes were made to ministerial positions in every reshuffle, there have also been 14 different Cabinets since 10 May 2009.

#### The retention rate

• Jacob Zuma's first Executive (10 May 2009) comprised 64 members: the President, the Deputy President, 34 Ministers and 28 Deputy Ministers, who oversaw 34 different ministries. By comparing the number of Ministers who held the same position when he constituted his first Cabinet for his second administration (his seventh Executive in all, on 25 May 2014), it is possible to determine the retention rate. We can use the same former President's first-term Cabinet and his Cabinet at the start of his second term, for the purposes of comparison. Those ministries that were restructured have been excluded.

	TABLE 3: JACOB ZUMA'S FIRST- AND SECOND-TERM CABINETS									
		First-Term Cabinet	Second-Term Cabinet							
No	Ministry	START: 10 May 2009	START: 25 May 2014							
1	President	Mr JG Zuma	Mr JG Zuma							
2	Deputy President	Mr K Motlanthe	Mr C Ramaphosa							
3	Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson	Mr S Zokwana							
4	Arts and Culture	Ms L Xingwana	Mr N Mthethwa							
5	Basic Education	Ms MA Motshekga	Ms MA Motshekga							
6	Communications	Mr S Nyanda	Ms F Muthambi							
7	Cooperative Governance	Mr S Shiceka	Mr PJ Gordhan							
8	Correctional Services and Justice	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Mr M Masutha							
9	Defence and Military Veterans	Ms L Sisulu	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula							
10	Economic Development	Mr E Patel	Mr E Patel							
11	Energy	Ms ED Peters	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson							
12	Finance	Mr PJ Gordhan	Mr NM Nene							
13	Health	Dr PA Motsoaledi	Dr PA Motsoaledi							
14	Higher Education and Training	Dr BE Nzimande	Dr BE Nzimande							
15	Home Affairs	Dr N Dlamini-Zuma	Mr MKN Gigaba							
16	Human Settlements	Mr TME Sexwale	Ms L Sisulu							
17	International Relations and Cooperation	Ms ME Nkoana-Mashabane	Ms ME Nkoana-Mashabane							
18	Labour	Mr M Mdladlana	Ms MN Oliphant							
19	Mineral Resources	Ms S Shabangu	Adv N Ramathlodi							
20	Police	Mr N Mthethwa	Mr N Nhleko							
21	Public Enterprises	Ms B Hogan	Ms L Brown							
22	Public Service and Administration	Mr R Baloyi	Mr OC Chabane							
23	Public Works	Mr G Doidge	Mr TW Nxesi							
24	Rural Development and Land Reform	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti							
25	Science and Technology	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor							
26	Social Development	Ms E Molewa	Ms BO Dlamini							
27	Sport and Recreation	Mr M Stofile	Mr F Mbalula							
28	State Security	Dr SC Cwele	Mr D Mahlobo							
29	Tourism	Mr M van Schalkwyk	Mr DA Hanekom							
30	Trade and Industry	Dr R Davies	Dr R Davies							
31	Transport	Mr SJ Ndebele	Ms ED Peters							
32	Water and Environmental Affairs	Ms B Sonjica	Ms N Mokonyane							



TABLE 4: THABO MBEKI'S FIRST- AND SECOND-TERM CABINETS								
No	Ministra	First-Term Cabinet	Second-Term Cabinet					
NO	Ministry	START: 17 June 1999	START: 27 April 2004					
1	President of South Africa	Mr T Mbeki	Mr T Mbeki					
2	Deputy President of South Africa	Mr J Zuma	Mr J Zuma					
3	Agriculture and Land Affairs	Ms T Didiza	Ms T Didiza					
4	Arts and Culture	Mr B Ngubane	Mr P Jordan					
5	Communications	Ms I Matsepe-Casaburri	Ms I Matsepe-Casaburri					
6	Correctional Services	Mr B Skosana	Mr N Balfour					
7	Defence	Mr M Lekota	Mr M Lekota					
8	Education	Mr K Asmal	Ms N Pandor					
9	Environmental Affairs and Tourism	Mr V Moosa	Mr M van Schalkwyk					
10	Finance	Mr T Manuel	Mr T Manuel					
11	Foreign Affairs	Ms N Dlamini-Zuma	Ms N Dlamini-Zuma					
12	Health	Ms M Tshabalala-Msimang	Ms M Tshabalala-Msimang					
13	Home Affairs	Mr M Buthelezi	Ms N Mapisa-Nqakula					
14	Housing	Ms S Mthembi-Mahanyele	Ms L Sisulu					
15	Intelligence Services	Mr J Nhlanhla	Mr R Kasrils					
16	Justice and Constitutional Development	Mr P Maduna	Mr B Mabandla					
17	Labour	Mr M Mdladlana	Mr M Mdladlana					
18	Minerals and Energy	Ms P Mlambo-Ngcuka	Ms L Hendricks					
19	Provincial and Local Government	Mr S Mufamadi	Mr S Mufamadi					
20	Public Enterprises	Mr A Erwin	Mr A Erwin					
21	Public Service and Administration	Ms G Fraser-Moleketi	Ms G Fraser-Moleketi					
22	Public Works	Ms S Sigcau	Ms S Sigcau					
23	Safety and Security	Mr S Tshwete	Mr C Nqakula					
24	Science and Technology	Mr B Ngubane	Mr M Mangena					
25	Social Development	Mr Z Skweyiya	Mr Z Skweyiya					
26	Sport and Recreation	Mr N Balfour	Mr A Stofile					
27	The Presidency	Mr E Pahad	Me E Pahad					
28	Transport	Mr D Omar	Mr J Radebe					
29	Water Affairs and Forestry	Mr R Kasrils	Ms P Sonjica					

- Of the 32 members in Jacob Zuma's first-term Cabinet, 9 held the same position when he announced his second-term Cabinet. That constitutes a retention rate of 28%.
- By comparison, of the 29 members in Thabo Mbeki's first-term Cabinet, 15 held the same position when he announced his second-term Cabinet. That constitutes a retention rate of 52%.

## First Executive retention rate: 2009 versus 2018

- Using Jacob Zuma's first full Executive (the President, Deputy President, 34 Ministers and 28 Deputy Ministers) on 10 May 2009, it is possible to track over the course of the next nine years and 13 reshuffles how many members of the original are still in the same positions in the Executive or are no longer part of it.
- Of the 34 Ministers selected on 10 May 2009, only 4 retain their original positions: Ms M A Motshekga (basic education); Mr E Patel (economic development); Dr PA Motsoaledi (health) and Dr R Davies (trade and industry).

- 19 Ministers from 2009 are no longer part of the Executive: Ms T Joemat-Pettersson (agriculture); Ms L Xingwana (arts and culture); Mr S Nyanda (communications); Mr S Shiceka (co-operative governance); Ms ED Peters (energy); Mr TME Sexwale (human settlements); Mr M Mdladlana (labour); Ms S Shabangu (mining); Ms B Hogan (public enterprises); Mr R Baloyi (public service and administration); Mr G Doidge (public works); Ms E Molewa (social development); Mr M Stofile (sport); Mr TA Manuel (national planning); Mr OC Chabane (performance monitoring); Mr M van Schalkwyk (tourism); Mr SJ Ndebele (transport); Ms B Sonjica (water affairs) and Ms N Mayende-Sibiya (women, children, disabilities).
- Both the President (Mr JG Zuma) and the Deputy President (Mr K Motlanthe) are also no longer part of the Executive.
- Of the 28 Deputy Ministers selected on 10 May 2009, only 3 retain their original positions: Mr E Surty (basic education); Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks (human settlements) and Mr GC Oosthuizen (sport).
- 16 Deputy Ministers from 2009 are no longer part of the executive: Dr PW Mulder (agriculture); Mr P Mashatile (arts and culture); Ms D Pule (communications); Mr Y Carrim (co-operative governance); Prof HB Mkhize (correctional services); Ms G Mahlangu-Nkabinde (economic development); Mr NM Nene (finance); Dr M Sefularo (health); Mr EI Ebrahim (international relations); Ms S van der Merwe (international relations); Mr F Mbalula (police); Mr E Godongwana (public enterprises); Mr R Padayachie (public service and administration); Ms TV Tobias-Pokolo (trade and industry); Ms BM Ntuli (trade and industry) and Ms RT Mabudafhasi (water affairs).
- In total, of the 64 members selected to the National Executive on 10 May 2009, 37 (or 58%) are no longer part of the executive.
- In total, of the 64 members selected to the National Executive on 10 May 2009, only 7 (11%) retain their original positions.
- There are 22 members (34%) of the 2009 Executive, who have survived every reshuffle, in the same position or who have been moved to different positions: Dr PA Motsoaledi; Dr R Davies; Dr SC Cwele; Mr AC Nel; Mr E Patel; Mr E Surty; Mr G Nkwinti; Mr GC Oosthuizen; Mr J Cronin; Mr JT Radebe; Mr MKN Gigaba; Mr N Mthethwa; Mr T Makwetla; Ms BO Dlamini; Ms L Sisulu; Ms MA Motshekga; MS ME Nkoana-Mashabane; Ms N Pandor; Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula; Ms S Shabangu; Ms T Xasa and Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks.

### Full list of those no longer part of the Executive

- Across all 14 Executives since 2009, 57 people have at one stage been a Minister or Deputy minister but are no longer part of the Executive: Adv. N Ramatlhodi; Dr G Ramokgopa; Dr M Sefularo; Dr PW Mulder; Mr B Martins; Mr BT Bongo; Mr D Mahlobo; Mr DDD Van Rooyen; Mr E Godongwana; Mr EI Ebrahim; Mr F Mbalula; Mr G Doidge; Mr J Maswanganyi; Mr JG Zuma; Mr SJ Ndebele; Mr K Motlanthe; Mr M Fransman; Mr M Jonas; Mr M Manana; Mr M Masina; Mr M Mdladlana; Mr M Stofile; Mr M van Schalkwyk; Mr MJ Zwane; Mr N Nhleko; Mr NM Nene; Mr OC Chabane; Mr P Mashatile; Mr R Baloyi; Mr R Padayachie; Mr S Nyanda; Mr S Shiceka; Mr SJ Ndebele; Mr SL Tsenoli; Mr TA Manuel; Mr TME Sexwale; Mr Y Carrim; Ms B Hogan; Ms B Sonjica; Ms BE Molewa; Ms BM Ntuli; Ms C September; Ms D Pule; Ms ED Peters; Ms F Muthambi; Ms G Mahlangu-Nkabinde; Ms L Brown; Ms L Xingwana; Ms M Kubayi; Ms N Mayende-Sibiya; Ms N November; Ms RT Mabudafhasi; Ms S van der Merwe; Ms T Joemat-Pettersson; Ms T Mahambehlala; Ms TV Tobias-Pokolo and Prof HB Mkhize.
- Given that the current National Executive comprises a further 72 members, there are now 129 people who have served as either a Minister or Deputy Minister since 2009.



#### The most unstable Ministries

- 1. **Communications:** 8 Ministers, 5 Deputy Ministers (The average Communications Minister serves for 430 days or 294 working days)
- 2. **Finance:** 7 Ministers, 4 Deputy Ministers (The average Finance Minister serves for 491 days or 336 working days)
- 3. Public Service and Administration: 7 Ministers, 4 Deputy Ministers
- 4. **Energy:** 6 Ministers, 2 Deputy Ministers (The average Energy Minister serves for 573 days or 392 working days)
- 5. **Co-operative Governance:** 6 Ministers, 3 Deputy Ministers
- 6. Home Affairs: 6 Ministers, 3 Deputy Ministers
- 7. Public Works: 5 Ministers, 2 Deputy Ministers
- 8. **Transport:** 5 Ministers, 2 Deputy Ministers (The average Transport Minister serves for 688 days or 471 working days).

#### The most stable Ministries

- 1. Basic Education: 1 Minister, 1 Deputy Minister
- 2. **Telecommunications and Postal Service:** 1 Minister, 2 Deputy Ministers (since 2014)
- 3. Small Business Development: 1 Minister, 3 Deputy Ministers (since 2014)
- 4. **Health:** 1 Minister, 3 Deputy Ministers
- 5. **Economic Development:** 1 Minister, 4 Deputy Ministers
- 6. Trade and Industry: 1 Minister, 5 Deputy Ministers (2 Deputy Minister positions).

#### The most reshuffled Ministers

The following have served in the greatest number of positions:

- **Prof HB Mkhize:** 6 positions (Deputy Minister of Correctional Services, Deputy Minister of Higher Education, Deputy Minister of Economic Development, Deputy Minister of Telecommunications and Postal Service, Minister of Home Affairs and Minister of Higher Education).
- Mr MKN Gigaba: 5 positions (Deputy Minister of Home Affairs, Minister of Public Enterprises, Minister of Home Affairs, Minister of Finance, Minister of Home Affairs again).

# ANNEXURE A: CHANGES TO THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE: 2009-2018

DEPARTMENT		1st National Executive START: 10 May 2009 END: 31 October 2010 77 weeks, 1 day	2nd National Executive START: 31 October 2010 END: 24 October 2011 51 weeks, 2 days 26 CHANGES	3rd National Executive START: 24 October 2011 END: 12 June 2012 33 weeks, 2 days 9 CHANGES	4th National Executive START: 12 June 2012 END: 3 October 2012 16 weeks, 2 days 8 CHANGES	5th National Executive START: 3 October 2012 END: 9 July 2013 40 weeks 2 CHANGES	6th National Executive START: 9 July 2013 END: 25 May 2014 45 weeks, 6 days 9 CHANGES	7th National Executive START: 25 May 2014 END: 22 September 2015 69 weeks, 3 days 47 CHANGES	8th National Executive START: 22 September 2015 END: 9 December 2015 11 weeks, 2 days 2 CHANGES	9th National Executive START: 9 December 2015 END: 13 December 2015 o weeks, 5 days 1 CHANGE	10th National Executive START: 13 December 2015 END: 30 March 2017 67 weeks, 5 days 2 CHANGES	11th National Executive START: 30 March 2017 END: 17 October 2017 28 weeks, 6 days 20 CHANGES	12th National Executive START: 17 October 2017 END: 26 February 2018 19 weeks 6 CHANGES	13th National Executive START: 26 February 2018 END: 9 October 2018 32 weeks, 2 days 31 CHANGES	14th National Executi START: 9 October 20 END:
Presidency I	Pracident	64 MEMBERS Mr IG Zuma	68 MEMBERS	68 MEMBERS	69 MEMBERS	68 MEMBERS	69 MEMBERS	75 MEMBERS Mr IG Zuma	75 MEMBERS Mr IG Zuma	75 MEMBERS Mr IG Zuma	75 MEMBERS	75 MEMBERS Mr IG Zuma	74 MEMBERS	73 MEMBERS	72 MEMBERS Mr C Ramaphosa
	Deputy President	Mr K Motlanthe	Mr K Motlanthe	Mr K Motlanthe	Mr K Motlanthe	Mr K Motlanthe	Mr K Motlanthe	Mr C Ramaphosa	Mr C Ramaphosa	Mr C Ramaphosa	Mr C Ramaphosa	Mr C Ramaphosa	Mr C Ramaphosa	Mr C Ramaphosa Mr DD Mabuza	Mr DD Mabuza
Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Minister Deputy Minister	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson Dr PW Mulder	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson Dr PW Mulder	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson Dr PW Mulder	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson Dr PW Mulder	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson Dr PW Mulder	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson Dr PW Mulder	Mr S Zokwana Mr B Cele	Mr S Zokwana Mr B Cele	Mr S Zokwana Mr B Cele	Mr S Zokwana Mr B Cele	Mr S Zokwana Mr B Cele	Mr S Zokwana Mr B Cele	Mr S Zokwana Mr S Buthelezi	Mr S Zokwana Mr S Buthelezi
	dinister	Ms L Xingwana	Mr P Mashatile	Mr P Mashatile	Mr P Mashatile	Mr P Mashatile	Mr P Mashatile	Mr N Mthethwa	Mr N Mthethwa	Mr N Mthethwa		Mr N Mthethwa	Mr N Mthethwa	Mr N Mthethwa	Mr N Mthethwa
Basic Education	Deputy Minister	Mr P Mashatile Ms MA Motshekga	Dr MJ Fasahla Ms MA Motshekga	Dr MJ Phaahla Ms MA Motshekga	Dr MJ Phaahla Ms MA Motshekga	Dr MJ Phaahla Ms MA Motshekga	Dr MJ Phaahla Ms MA Motshekga	Ms RT Mabudaihasi Ms MA Motshekga	Ms RT Mabudafhasi Ms MA Motshekga	Ms RT Mabudafhasi Ms MA Motshekga	Ms RT Mabudafhasi Ms MA Motshekga	Ms MM Sotyu Ms MA Motshekga	Ms MM Sotyu Ms MA Motshekga	Ms MM Sotyu Ms MA Motshekga	Ms MM Sotyu Ms MA Motshekga
	Deputy Minister	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty	Mr E Surty
	dinister Deputy Minister	Mr S Nyanda Ms D Pule	Mr R Padayachie Mr O Bapela	Ms D Pule Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams	Ms D Pule Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams	Ms D Pule Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams	Mr Y Carrim Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams	Ms F Muthambi Ms TS Ndabeni Abrahams	Ms F Muthambi Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams	Ms F Muthambi Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams	Ms F Muthambi Ms TS Ndaheni-Ahrahams	Ms A Diodio Ms T Mahambehlala	Ms M Kubayi Ms T Mahambeblala	Ms N Mokonyane Ms P Kekana	Ms N Mokonyane Ms P Kekana
Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs	dinister	Mr S Shiceka	Mr S Shiceka	Mr R Baloyi	Mr R Baloyi	Mr R Baloyi	Mr SL Tsenoli	Mr PJ Gordhan	Mr PJ Gordhan	Mr PJ Gordhan	Mr DDD Van Rooyen	Mr DDD Van Rooyen	Mr DDD Van Rooyen	Mr Z Mkhize	Mr Z Mkhize
Į.	Deputy Minister Deputy Minister	Mr Y Carrim	Mr Y Carrim	Mr Y Carrim	Mr Y Carrim	Mr Y Carrim	Mr AC Nel	Mr AC Nel Mr O Banela	Mr AC Nel Mr O Bapela	Mr AC Nel Mr O Bapela	Mr AC Nel Mr O Bapela	Mr AC Nel Mr O Bapela	Mr AC Nel Mr O Bapela	Mr AC Nel Mr O Bapela	Mr AC Nel Mr O Bapela
Correctional Services and Justice (2014)	finister	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Mr SJ Ndebele	Mr SJ Ndebele	Mr SJ Ndebele	Mr M Masutha	Mr M Masutha	Mr M Masutha	Mr M Masutha	Mr M Masutha	Mr M Masutha	Mr M Masutha	Mr M Masutha
Į.	Deputy Minister Deputy Minister	Prof HB Mkhize	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Mr J Jeffery Mr T Makwetla	Mr J Jeffery Mr T Makwetla	Mr J Jeffery Mr T Makwetla	Mr J Jeffery Mr T Makwetla	Mr J Jeffery Mr T Makwetla	Mr J Jeffery Mr T Makwetla	Mr J Jeffery Mr T Makwetla	Mr J Jeffery Mr T Makwetla
Defence and Military Veterans	finister	Ms L Sisulu	Ms L Sisulu	Ms L Sisulu	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Ngakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula	Ms NN Mapisa-Nqakula
Economic Development	Deputy Minister Minister	Mr T Makwetla Mr E Patel	Mr T Makwetla Mr E Patel	Mr T Makwetla Mr E Patel	Mr T Makwetla Mr E Patel	Mr T Makwetla Mr E Patel	Mr T Makwetla Mr E Patel	Mr K Maphatsoe Mr E Patel	Mr K Maphatsoe Mr E Patel	Mr K Maphatsoe Mr E Patel	Mr K Maphatsoe Mr E Patel	Mr K Maphatsoe Mr E Patel	Mr K Maphatsoe Mr E Patel	Mr K Maphatsoe Mr E Patel	Mr K Maphatsoe Mr E Patel
	Deputy Minister	Ms G Mahlangu-Nkabinde	Mr E Godongwana	Mr E Godongwana	Prof HB Mkhize	Prof HB Mkhize	Prof HB Mkhize	Mr M Masuku	Mr M Masuku	Mr M Masuku	Mr M Masuku	Mr M Masuku	Mr M Masuku	Mr M Masuku	Mr M Masuku
Energy	dinister	Ms ED Peters	Ms ED Peters Ms B Thomson	Ms ED Peters Ms B Thomson	Ms ED Peters Ms B Thomson	Ms ED Peters Ms B Thomson	Mr B Martins	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson Ms T Maiola	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson Ms T Maiola	Ms T Joemat-Pettersson	Ms M Kubayi Ms T Majola	Mr D Mahlobo	Mr JT Radebe	Mr JT Radebe
Environmental Affairs	Deputy Minister Minister	Vacant	wis b Thomson	MS D I DOMSON	MIS D I DOMSON	MIS D I DOMSON	Ms B Thomson	Ms T Majola Ms BE Molewa	Ms BE Molewa	Ms BE Molewa	Ms T Majola Ms BE Molewa	Ms BE Molewa	Ms T Majola Ms BE Molewa	Ms T Majola Ms BE Molewa	Ms T Majola Vacant
	Deputy Minister	M DIC II	Mr PI Gordhan	Mr PI Gordhan	Mr Pl Gordhan	Mr PI Gordhan	Mr Pl Gordhan	Ms B Thomson Mr NM Nene	Ms B Thomson Mr NM Nene	Ms B Thomson Mr DDD Van Rooven	Ms B Thomson	Ms B Thomson	Ms B Thomson Mr MKN Gigaba	Ms B Thomson Mr NM Nene	Ms B Thomson
	Deputy Minister	Mr PJ Gordhan Mr NM Nene	Mr NM Nene	Mr NM Nene	Mr NM Nene	Mr NM Nene	Mr NM Nene	Mr M Ionas	Mr M Jonas	Mr M Jonas	Mr PJ Gordhan Mr M Jonas	Mr MKN Gigaba Mr S Buthelezi	Mr MKN Gigaba Mr S Buthelezi	Mr M Gungubele	Mr T Mboweni Mr M Gungubele
	dinister	Dr PA Motsoaledi	Dr PA Motsoaledi	Dr PA Motsoaledi	Dr PA Motsoaledi	Dr PA Motsoaledi	Dr PA Motsoaledi	Dr PA Motsoaledi	Dr PA Motsoaledi Dr MI Phaabla	Dr PA Motsoaledi Dr MI Phaabla	Dr PA Motsoaledi Dr MI Phaabla	Dr PA Motsoaledi Dr MI Phaabla	Dr PA Motsoaledi Dr MI Phaabla	Dr PA Motsoaledi Dr MI Phaabla	Dr PA Motsoaledi Dr MI Phaabla
	Deputy Minister dinister	Dr M Sefularo Dr BE Nzimande	Dr G Ramokgopa Dr BE Nzimande	Dr G Ramokgopa Dr BE Nzimande	Dr G Ramokgopa Dr BE Nzimande	Dr G Ramokgopa Dr BE Nzimande	Dr G Ramokgopa Dr BE Nzimande	Dr MJ Phaahla Dr BE Nzimande	Dr BE Nzimande	Dr MJ Phaahla Dr BE Nzimande	Dr MJ Phaahla Dr BE Nzimande	Dr BF Nzimande	Dr MJ Phaahla Prof HB Mkhize	Dr MJ Phaahla Ms N Pandor	Dr MJ Phaahla Ms N Pandor
	Deputy Minister	3	Prof HB Mkhize	Prof HB Mkhize	Mr M Manana	Mr M Manana	Mr M Manana	Mr M Manana	Mr M Manana	Mr M Manana	Mr M Manana	Mr M Manana	Mr B Manamela	Mr B Manamela	Mr B Manamela
	Minister Deputy Minister	Dr N Dlamini-Zuma Mr MKN Gigaba	Dr N Dlamini-Zuma Ms F Choban	Dr N Dlamini-Zuma Ms F Chohan	Dr N Dlamini-Zuma Ms F Chohan	Ms N Pandor Ms F Chohan	Ms N Pandor Ms F Chohan	Mr MKN Gigaba Ms F Choban	Mr MKN Gigaba Ms F Chohan	Mr MKN Gigaba Ms F Chohan	Mr MKN Gigaba Ms F Chohan	Prof HB Mkhize Ms F Chohan	Ms A Diodio Ms F Chohan	Mr MKN Gigaba Ms F Chohan	Mr MKN Gigaba Ms F Chohan
Human Settlements	finister	Mr TME Sexwale	Mr TME Sexwale	Mr TME Sexwale	Mr TME Sexwale	Mr TME Sexwale	Ms C September	Ms L Sisulu	Ms L Sisulu	Ms L Sisulu	Ms L Sisulu	Ms L Sisulu	Ms L Sisulu	Ms NC Mfeketo	Ms NC Mfeketo
International Relations and Cooperation	Deputy Minister Minister	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms MF Nkoana-Mashaha	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms ME Nkoana-Mashabane	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms MF Nkoana-Mashahane	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms MF Nkoana-Mashahane	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms MF Nkoana-Mashahan	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms ME Nkoana-Mashabane	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms MF Nkoana-Mashahane	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms MF Nkoana-Mashahane	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms ME Nkoana-Mashabane	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms ME Nkoana-Mashabane	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks	Ms ZA Kota-Fredericks Ms L Sisulu
	Deputy Minister	Mr El Ebrahim	Mr EI Ebrahim	Mr El Ebrahim	Mr EI Ebrahim	Mr EI Ebrahim	Mr El Ebrahim	Ms NC Mfeketo	Ms NC Mfeketo	Ms NC Mfeketo	Ms NC Mfeketo	Ms NC Mfeketo	Ms NC Mfeketo	Ms R Mhaule	Ms R Mhaule
	Deputy Minister dinister	Ms S van der Merwe	Mr M Fransman Mr IT Radebe	Mr M Fransman Mr IT Radebe	Mr M Fransman Mr IT Radebe	Mr M Fransman Mr IT Radebe	Mr M Fransman Mr IT Radebe	Mr L Landers	Mr L Landers	Mr L Landers	Mr L Landers	Mr L Landers	Mr L Landers	Mr L Landers	Mr L Landers
	Deputy Minister	Mr AC Nel	Mr AC Nel	Mr AC Nel	Mr AC Nel	Mr AC Nel	Mr J Jeffery								
Labour	Minister Deputy Minister	Mr M Mdladlana	Ms MN Oliphant	Ms MN Oliphant	Ms MN Oliphant	Ms MN Oliphant	Ms MN Oliphant	Ms MN Oliphant Mr P Holomisa	Ms MN Oliphant Mr P Holomisa	Ms MN Oliphant Mr P Holomisa	Ms MN Oliphant Mr P Holomisa	Ms MN Oliphant Mr P Holomisa	Ms MN Oliphant Mr P Holomisa	Ms MN Oliphant Mr P Holomisa	Ms MN Oliphant Mr P Holomisa
Mining/Mineral Resources	finister	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Mr MJ Zwane	Mr MJ Zwane	Mr MJ Zwane	Mr MJ Zwane	Mr MJ Zwane	Mr G Mantashe	Mr G Mantashe
	Deputy Minister dinister	Vacant Mr N Mthethwa	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Mthethwa	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Mthethwa	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Mthethwa	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Mthethwa	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Mthethwa	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Nhleko	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Nhleko	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Nhleko	Mr G Oliphant Mr N Nhleko	Mr G Oliphant Mr F Mbalula	Mr G Oliphant Mr F Mbalula	Mr G Oliphant Mr B Cele	Mr G Oliphant Mr B Cele
i i	Deputy Minister	Mr F Mbalula	Ms MM Sotyu	Ms MM Sotyu	Ms MM Sotyu	Ms MM Sotyu	Ms MM Sotyu	Ms MM Sotvu	Ms MM Sotyu	Ms MM Sotyu	Ms MM Sotyu	Mr B Mkongi	Mr B Mkongi	Mr B Mkongi	Mr B Mkongi
Public Enterprises	dinister	Ms B Hogan Mr E Godongwana	Mr MKN Gigaba Mr B Martins	Mr MKN Gigaba Mr B Martins	Mr MKN Gigaba Mr G Magwanishe	Mr MKN Gigaba Mr G Magwanishe	Mr MKN Gigaba Mr G Magwanishe	Ms L Brown Mr G Magwanishe	Ms L Brown Mr G Magwanishe	Ms L Brown Mr G Magwanishe	Ms L Brown Mr G Magwanishe	Ms L Brown Mr B Martins	Ms L Brown Mr B Martins	Mr PJ Gordhan	Mr PJ Gordhan
Public Service and Administration	Deputy Minister Minister	Mr R Baloyi	Mr R Baloyi	Mr R Padayachie	Mr G Magwanishe Ms L Sisulu	Mr G Magwanisne Ms L Sisulu	Ms L Sisulu	Mr OC Chabane	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Adv. N Ramatlhodi	Ms F Muthambi	Ms F Muthambi	Ms A Diodlo	Ms A Dlodlo
Public Works	Deputy Minister	Mr R Padayachie Mr G Doidge	Ms A Diodlo	Ms A Diodio Mr TW Nyesi	Ms A Diodio Mr TW Nyesi	Ms A Diodio Mr TW Nyesi	Ms A Dlodlo Mr TW Nyesi	Ms A Dlodlo Mr TW Nyesi	Ms A Diodio Mr TW Nyesi	Ms A Diodio Mr TW Nyesi	Ms A Diodio Mr TW Nyesi	Ms D Letsatsi-Duba Mr N Nhleko	Ms D Letsatsi-Duba Mr N Nhleko	Dr C Pilane-Majeke	Dr C Pilane-Majeke Mr TW Nyesi
	Deputy Minister	Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Ms G Mahlangu-Nkabinde Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Vacant	Mr   Cronin	Mr J Cronin	Mr J Cronin	Mr J Cronin	Mr J Cronin	Mr J Cronin	Mr J Cronin	Mr J Cronin	Mr J Cronin	Mr TW Nxesi Mr J Cronin	Mr I Cronin
Rural Development and Land Reform	dinister	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	Mr G Nkwinti	MS ME Nkoana-Mashabane	MS ME Nkoana-Mashab
Į.	Deputy Minister Deputy Minister	Dr MJ Phaahla	Mr TW Nxesi	Mr SL Tsenoli	Mr SL Tsenoli	Mr SL Tsenoli	Ms P Tshwete	Ms C Mashego-Dlamini Mr M Skwatsha	Ms C Mashego-Dlamini Mr M Skwatsha	Ms C Mashego-Dlamini Mr M Skwatsha	Ms C Mashego-Dlamini Mr M Skwatsha	Ms C Mashego-Dlamini Mr M Skwatsha	Ms C Mashego-Dlamini Mr M Skwatsha	Ms C Mashego-Dlamini Mr M Skwatsha	Ms C Mashego-Dlamini Mr M Skwatsha
Science and Technology	dinister	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor	Mr DA Hanekom	Mr DA Hanekom	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Pandor	Ms N Kubayi-Ngubane	Ms N Kubayi-Ngubane
Small Business Development	Deputy Minister Minister	Mr DA Hanekom	Mr DA Hanekom	Mr DA Hanekom	Mr DA Hanekom	Vacant	Mr M Masutha	Ms Z kaMagwaza-Msibi Ms L Zulu	Ms Z kaMagwaza-Msibi Ms L Zulu	Ms Z kaMagwaza-Msibi Ms L Zulu	Ms Z kaMagwaza-Msibi Ms L Zulu	Ms Z kaMagwaza-Msibi Ms L Zulu	Ms Z kaMagwaza-Msibi Ms L Zulu	Ms Z kaMagwaza-Msibi Ms L Zulu	Ms Z kaMagwaza-Msibi Ms L Zulu
	Deputy Minister	3	W BO DI	M BODI II	ly none	lu no ni	In popular	Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe	Ms N November	Ms N November	Mr C Mathale	Mr C Mathale
Social Development 9	dinister Deputy Minister	Ms E Molewa Ms BO Dlamini	Ms BO Dlamini Ms BM Ntuli	Ms BO Dlamini Ms BM Ntuli	Ms BO Dlamini Ms BM Ntuli	Ms BO Dlamini Ms BM Ntuli	Ms BO Dlamini Ms BM Ntuli	Ms BO Dlamini Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Ms BO Dlamini Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Ms BO Dlamini Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Ms BO Dlamini Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Ms BO Dlamini Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Ms BO Dlamini Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Ms S Shabangu Ms H Bogopane-Zulu	Ms S Shabangu Ms H Bogopane-Zulu
	dinister	Mr M Stofile	Mr F Mbalula	Mr F Mbalula	Mr F Mbalula	Mr F Mbalula	Mr F Mbalula	Mr F Mbalula	Mr F Mbalula	Mr F Mbalula	Mr F Mbalula	Mr TW Nxesi	Mr TW Nxesi	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa
State Security 1	Deputy Minister Minister	Mr GC Oosthuizen Dr SC Cwele	Mr GC Oosthuizen Dr SC Cwele	Mr GC Oosthuizen Dr SC Cwele	Mr GC Oosthuizen Dr SC Cwele	Mr GC Oosthuizen Dr SC Cwele	Mr GC Oosthuizen Dr SC Cwele	Mr GC Oosthuizen Mr D Mahlobo	Mr GC Oosthuizen Mr D Mahlobo	Mr GC Oosthuizen Mr D Mahlobo	Mr GC Oosthuizen Mr D Mahlobo	Mr GC Oosthuizen Mr D Mahlobo	Mr GC Oosthuizen Mr BT Bonso	Mr GC Oosthuizen Ms D Letsatsi-Duba	Mr GC Oosthuizen Ms D Letsatsi-Duba
· ·	Deputy Minister	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Ms E Molekane	Ms E Molekane	Ms E Molekane	Ms E Molekane	Ms E Molekane	Ms E Molekane	Ms E Molekane	Ms E Molekane
The Presidency: National Planning	dinister	Mr TA Manuel Mr OC Chabane	Mr TA Manuel Mr OC Chahane	Mr TA Manuel Mr OC Chabane	Mr TA Manuel Mr OC Chabane	Mr TA Manuel Mr OC Chabane	Mr TA Manuel Mr OC Chabane	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Dr N Dlamini-Zuma	Dr N Dlamini-Zuma
Inc. i remocney: Performance Monitoring and Evaluation	Deputy Minister Minister	Vacant	Ms D Pule	Mr O Bapela	Mr O Bapela	Mr O Bapela	Mr O Bapela	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant	Vacant
The Presidency 5	dinister Deputy Minister				· ·			Mr JT Radebe Mr B Manamela	Mr JT Radebe Mr B Manamela	Mr JT Radebe Mr B Manamela	Mr JT Radebe Mr B Manamela	Mr JT Radebe Mr B Manamela	Mr JT Radebe	Vacant	Vacant
Telecommunications and Postal Service	finister							Dr SC Cwele	Dr SC Cwele	Dr SC Cwele	Dr SC Cwele	Dr SC Cwele	Dr SC Cwele	Dr SC Cwele	Dr SC Cwele
Tourism	Deputy Minister	Mr M van Schalkwyk	Mr M van Schalkwyk	Mr M van Schalkwyk	Mr M van Schalkwyk	Mr M van Schalkwyk	Mr M van Schalkwyk	Prof HB Mkhize Mr DA Hanekom	Prof HB Mkhize Mr DA Hanekom	Prof HB Mkhize Mr DA Hanekom	Prof HB Mkhize Mr DA Hanekom	Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams Ms T Xasa	Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams Ms T Xasa	Ms TS Ndabeni-Abrahams	Ms TS Ndabeni-Abraham: Mr DA Hanekom
Tourism I	Deputy Minister	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms T Xasa	Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe
Trade and Industry	dinister	Dr R Davies Ms TV Tobias Pokolo	Dr R Davies Ms TV Tobias Pokolo	Dr R Davies Ms TV Tobias-Pokolo	Dr R Davies Ms TV Tobias-Pokolo	Dr R Davies Ms TV Tobias-Pokolo	Dr R Davies Ms TV Tobias-Pokolo	Dr R Davies Mr M Masina	Dr R Davies Mr M Magna	Dr R Davies Mr M Masina	Dr R Davies Mr M Masina	Dr R Davies Mr G Magwanishe	Dr R Davies Mr G Magwanishe	Dr R Davies Mr G Magwanishe	Dr R Davies Mr G Magwanishe
I	Deputy Minister Deputy Minister	Ms BM Ntuli	Ms TV Tobias-Pokolo Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe	Ms TV Tobias-Pokolo Ms E Thabethe	Ms E Thabethe	MI M MASINA	mr m Masna		mir mi Masina				MI O Magwanisne
Transport	finister	Mr SJ Ndebele	Mr SJ Ndebele	Mr SJ Ndebele	Mr B Martins	Mr B Martins	Ms ED Peters	Ms ED Peters	Ms ED Peters	Ms ED Peters	Ms ED Peters	Mr J Maswanganyi	Mr J Maswanganyi	Dr BE Nzimande	Dr BE Nzimande
Water and Environmental Affairs	Deputy Minister Minister	Mr J Cronin Ms B Sonjica	Mr J Cronin Ms BE Molewa	Mr J Cronin Ms BE Molewa	Ms S Chikunga Ms BE Molewa	Ms S Chikunga Ms BE Molewa	Ms S Chikunga Ms BE Molewa	Ms S Chikunga Ms N Mokonyane	Ms S Chikunga Ms N Mokonyane	Ms S Chikunga Ms N Mokonyane	Ms S Chikunga Ms N Mokonyane	Ms S Chikunga Ms N Mokonyane	Ms S Chikunga Ms N Mokonyane	Ms S Chikunga Mr G Niswinti	Ms S Chikunga Mr G Nkwinti
i i	Deputy Minister	Ms RT Mabudafhasi	Ms RT Mabudafhasi	Ms RT Mabudafhasi	Ms RT Mabudafhasi	Ms RT Mabudafhasi	Ms RT Mabudafhasi	Ms P Tshwete	Ms P Tshwete	Ms P Tshwete	Ms P Tshwete	Ms P Tshwete	Ms P Tshwete	Ms P Tshwete	Ms P Tshwete
	Minister Deputy Minister	Ms N Mayende-Sibiya	Ms L Xingwana Vacant	Ms L Xingwana Ms HI Bogopane-Zulu	Ms L Xingwana Ms HI Bogopane-Zulu	Ms L Xingwana Ms HI Bogopane-Zulu	Ms L Xingwana Ms HI Bogopane-Zulu								
Women in the Presidency	dinister	2		A DOSOPHILE SAINS		rogopase-zani		Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms S Shabangu	Ms BO Dlamini	Ms BO Dlamini



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